Hall Ticket Number:

Code No.: 31502

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous), HYDERABAD B.E. (I.T.) III Year I-Semester (Main) Examinations, Nov./Dec.-2016

Database Management Systems

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Note: Answer ALL questions in Part-A and any FIVE from Part-B

$Part-A (10 \times 2 = 20 Marks)$

- 1. How is a candidate key different from a super key?
- 2. Describe weak entity type with an example.
- 3. What is the difference between DDL and DML Commands?
- 4. Describe Aggregate functions.
- 5. Write and explain syntax of foreign key constraint.
- 6. Differentiate ODBC and JDBC.
- 7. What is the difference between static hashing and dynamic hashing?
- 8. Demonstrate ACID properties.
- 9. Define granularity.
- 10. Define checkpoint. Where is it used?

Part-B ($5 \times 10 = 50$ Marks) (All bits carry equal marks)

- 11. a) Explain ER Model notations and design ER Model for Library Management System.
 - b) Draw and explain the architecture of DBMS.
- 12. a) Consider the following schema.

SAILORS (SID: INTEGER, SNAME: STRING, RATING: INTEGER, AGE: REAL) BOATS (BID: INTEGER, BNAME: STRING, COLOR: STRING) RESERVES (SID: INTEGER, BID: INTEGER, DAY: DATE)

Write the Queries in SQL for the following:

- i) List the names of sailors who have reserved at least one boat.
- ii) List the ages of sailors whose names begin and end with C and has at least four characters.
- iii) List the names of sailors who have reserved a blue or a yellow boat.
- iv) Find all information of sailors who have reserved boat number 101.
- v) Calculate the average age of all sailors.
- b) Consider the following schema.

SUPPLIERS (SID: INTEGER, SNAME: STRING, SADDRESS: STRING)
PARTS (PID: INTEGER, PNAME: STRING, COLOR: STRING)
CATALOG (SID: INTEGER, PID: INTEGER, COST: NUMBER)

Write the Queries using Relational Algebra Operations:

- i) List the names of suppliers who supply same blue parts
- ii) List the sids of suppliers who supply every red parts.
- iii) List the pids of parts that are supplied by at least two different suppliers.
- iv) List all the pids of parts supplied by supplier with sid = 200.
- v) List the pids of parts supplied by every supplier at less than Rs. 500.

- 13. a) Discuss about cursors, triggers and active database.
 - b) What is BCNF? What is the motivation for putting a relation in BCNF? What is the motivation for 3NF? In what way 3NF is different from BCNF.
- 14. a) Explain in detail about B+ tree index files.
 - b) Write short notes on serializability and recoverability.
- 15. a) Write short notes on Timestamp protocol.
 - b) Discuss about various database recovery techniques.
- 16. a) Differentiate Generalization and Specialization with examples.
 - b) Describe about complex queries, views and joined relations.
- 17. Write short notes on any two of the following:
 - a) Schema Decomposition and functional dependencies
 - b) Dense and Sparse Indices
 - c) What is the failure with loss of non-volatile storage?

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